

**MAE 289C, Introduction to Functional Analysis with Applications**  
**Assignment 1**  
**due 20 April**

Not all problems may be graded.

Your supporting work must be included for full credit.

Potentially only a partial list of problems; more might be added.

1. (10 points) Try to obtain the Hölder inequality for  $p = 1, q = \infty$  over domain  $\mathcal{D} = (0, 1)$ . How does the situation differ if you replace the essential supremum with supremum?
2. (10 points) Prove the Minkowski inequality in the case of  $L_\infty(0, 1)$ .
3. (10 points) Let  $\mathcal{D} = \mathbb{R}^2$ . Is  $L_4(\mathcal{D}) \subseteq L_2(\mathcal{D})$ ? Is  $L_2(\mathcal{D}) \subseteq L_4(\mathcal{D})$ ?
4. (5 points) Show that  $\ell_p$  is separable for  $p \in [1, \infty)$ .
5. (5 points) Try to show that  $L_\infty(0, 1)$  is not separable.
6. (10 points) Let  $\mathcal{D} \doteq B_1(0) \subset \mathbb{R}^2$ . Let  $f : L_2(\mathcal{D}) \rightarrow L_4(\mathcal{D})$  be given by  $f(x) = x^2$ , that is,  $f(x)[\omega] \doteq x^2(\omega)$  for all  $\omega \in \mathcal{D}$ . Does  $f$  actually map  $L_2(\mathcal{D})$  into  $L_4(\mathcal{D})$ ? If so, is  $f$  continuous on  $L_2(\mathcal{D})$ ?
7. (15 points) Let  $\mathcal{X} \doteq L_2(0, 1)$  and  $\mathcal{Y} \doteq L_2(-1, 2)$ . Fix some  $y \in \mathcal{Y}$ . For each  $x \in \mathcal{X}$ , let  $f(x)[t] \doteq \int_0^1 y(t-r)x(r) dr$  for all  $t \in (0, 1)$ . Can you show that  $f : \mathcal{X} \rightarrow \mathcal{X}$ ? If so, is  $f$  continuous?